

Most Urgent

EDN-H(21) B(15) 10/2010-DM
Directorate of Higher Education
Himachal Pradesh



Dated Shimla-171001:- the

September 2023

To

All the Deputy Directors of Higher Education,
Himachal Pradesh.


Subject:-

Regarding celebration on International Day for Disaster Risk Reduction (IDDR) and "SAMARTH 2023"; w.e.f 1st to 15th October 2023.

Please find enclosed herewith letter No. Rev.(DMC) (F) 11-45/2018 IDDR-II, Dated 15-09-2023 alongwith its enclosures, received from the Principal Secretary(Revenue) to the Government of Himachal Pradesh on the subject cited above.


In this regard, you are directed to go through the contents of aforesaid letter and coordinate/issue necessary directions to all the Heads of Educational Institutions in your respective district to organize the events/activities in accordance with activities highlighted in the Concept Note to make 'SAMARTH (IDDR)-2023' successfully and spread awareness among the students and common people. Your special attention is invited towards activity no. 3 under the proposed events and activities to be organized during IDDR- i.e. completion of School Disaster Management Plans and upload the same on School Safety App and directed to ensure timely execution of the same under intimation to this Directorate.

Encl -: As Above


Director of Higher Education
Himachal Pradesh

Endst. No. Even Dated Shimla-171001 the September 2023
Copy for information and necessary action to:-

- 1 The Secretary (Education) to the Govt. of H.P. Shimla-2.
- 2 The Principal Secretary (Revenue-DM) to the Govt. of H.P. w.r.t. letter referred to the above. Shimla-2.
- 3 The Supdt. College Branch (Internal) D.H.E. HP, Shimla to take further necessary action in accordance with activities for colleges highlighted in the Concept Note.
- 4 The Technical Officer, IT Cell of this Directorate with the direction to upload the same on the Departmental Website.
- 5 Guard File.


Director of Higher Education
Himachal Pradesh.

Rev. (DMC) (F) 11-45I/2018-IDDR-II
Government of Himachal Pradesh
Department of Revenue (DM Cell)

From

The Principal Secretary (Revenue) to the
Government of Himachal Pradesh

To

1. All the HoDs, Himachal Pradesh.
2. All the Deputy Commissioners in Himachal Pradesh.
3. All the Educational institutions in Himachal Pradesh

Dated, Shimla-2 15 September, 2023

**Subject: - Regarding celebration of International Day for Disaster Risk
Reduction (IDDR) and "SAMARTH 2023"; w.e.f 1st to 15th
October 2023.**

Sir,

As a symbol of solidarity with the global efforts to observe the celebrations related to the International Day for Disaster Reduction (IDDR), the Himachal Pradesh State Disaster Management Authority (HPSDMA) organizes an Annual Mass Awareness Campaign on Disaster Risk Reduction- 'Samarth'. Started in the year 2011, this statewide campaign is carried out at the state, district and community level and a variety of events and activities are organized from 1st to 15th October 2023 at all Districts and State level. The copy of the concept note along with proposed activities under SAMARTH-2023 is enclosed for your ready reference.

You are therefore, requested to ensure and organize the events/activities in accordance with activities highlighted in the Concept Note in your district to make 'SAMARTH (IDDR)- 2023' successful and spread awareness among the common people. Further, it is requested that the districts can do these activities through the Capacity Building funds available in each district, if funds are required kindly send the utilization certificates and requisition letter to this department.

In case of assistance/query, you may contact Mr. Nitin Sharma, Coordinator (DM), HPSDMA on his mobile no- 9418353814/ Telephone: 0177 2880320/Fax no-0177-2629939; Email: sdma-hp@nic.in.

Yours faithfully,

[Signature]
15/9/23

DC Rana (I.A.S)

Director-cum- Spl. Secy. (Rev.-DM)
Government of Himachal Pradesh

Science Consultant
R2 → Encl: As Above
15/9/23

Enst. No: As above

Dated, Shimla-2 the 15 September, 2023

Copy forwarded for information and necessary action to:

1. The Director, Department of Rural Development & Panchayati Raj with request to direct all the District Panchayati Raj officers to include special agenda in Gram Sabha Meeting on 02 Oct.2023 as highlighted in the concept note.
2. The Director General, HP Home Guards & Civil Defense, US Club, Shimla-01
3. The Director, DEST, Priyavaran Bhawan, Shimla-1
4. The Member Secretary, HIMCOSTE, SDA Complex, Shimla-9
5. The Director, Health Services, SDA Complex, Kusampti Shimla
6. The Director, Higher/Elementary/Technical Education, Himachal Pradesh
7. The Director, Information and Public Relation Department, Shimla-02.
8. The Director, IIT-Mandi Kamand Mandi-175005
9. The Director, Met Centre (IMD)-Shimla-1
10. The SP-SDRF, o/o DGP, Nigam Vihar, Shimla-2
11. The Registrar, NIT-Hamirpur,
12. The Commandant, 14th BN-NDRF, Nurpur, Kangra
13. The Chief Fire Officer, Himachal Pradesh, Shimla-171002.
14. The Training & Capacity Building Coordinator, All Districts

Director-cum- Spl. Secy. (Rev.-DM)
Government of Himachal Pradesh



2023

A Mass Awareness Campaign for Disaster Risk Reduction (13th Edition)

International Day for Disaster Risk Reduction - 2023



Himachal Pradesh State Disaster Management Authority (HPSDMA)

Disaster Management Cell, Department of Revenue,

Himachal Pradesh Secretariat, Shimla 171002

Phone: 0177- 2880320 | Email: sdma-hp@nic.in

PREFACE

In the year 1989, the United Nations General Assembly designated **13 October** as **International Day for Disaster Risk Reduction (IDDRR)** to promote a global culture of disaster reduction, including disaster prevention, mitigation and preparedness. Since then, the IDDR has been a major global awareness event to recognize progress and encourage further efforts to build disaster resilient communities and nations. In March 2015, the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction (SFDRR) was adopted in Sendai, Japan. On this occasion, the United Nations International Strategy for Disaster Reduction (UNISDR) launched the Sendai Seven Campaign to promote the 7 targets of the SFDRR. It is an opportunity for all, including governments, local governments, community groups, civil society organisations, the private sector, international organisations and the UN family, to promote best practice at international, regional and national level across all sectors, to reduce disaster risk and disaster losses. Every year, the Sendai Seven Campaign emphasizes global action on these targets by celebrating the IDDRR with a theme based on one of the seven targets.

2. The 2023 edition of the IDDRR focuses on the theme **"Fighting inequality for a resilient future"**. The theme aligns with the Sendai Framework, the international agreement to prevent and reduce losses in lives, livelihoods, economies and basic infrastructure. It has seven global targets and 38 indicators for measuring progress. The Sendai Framework complements the Paris Agreement on climate change, with both frameworks interlinked to achieving the Sustainable Development Goals.

3. The 2023 edition takes place after the Midterm Review of the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030, where the UN General Assembly in May 2023 adopted a political declaration to accelerate action to strengthen disaster resilience.



INTERNATIONAL DAY FOR DISASTER RISK REDUCTION

IDDRR 2023

4. Goal: In 2023, the International Day will look at the reciprocal relationship between disasters and inequality. Inequality and disaster vulnerability are two sides of the same coin: unequal access to services, such as finance and insurance, leaves the most vulnerable at risk exposed to the danger of disasters; while disaster impacts exacerbate inequalities and push the most vulnerable at risk further into poverty.

- We must break the cycle of disaster growing inequality.

- We can curb the destructive power of hazards, in other words, stop them from turning into disasters through careful and coordinated planning that is designed to reduce people's exposure and vulnerability to harm.
- We must accelerate the implementation of the Early Warnings for all initiative to ensure everyone on earth is covered by early warnings in the next four years, prioritizing the most at-risk communities
- Greater investments are needed in the collection and use of disaggregated data, both to better understand disproportionate disaster impacts and exposure, and to inform resilience-building plans.
- Member States must prioritise their commitments to achieving the Sendai Framework and SDGs, especially the reduction of poverty and inequality, while urgently addressing disaster risk and vulnerability with a focus on the most vulnerable communities
- Global decision makers must make our financial system fit for purpose in delivering finance for the most climate-vulnerable countries. We need to deliver economic resilience for the most at risk from disasters
- Countries must engage, build capacity and empower groups in all DRR decision making processes. Countries must ensure that the most vulnerable at risk, including women, older persons and persons with disabilities are meaningfully included.

(All the relevant activities will be coordinated by SDMA at the State level and DDMA's in their respective districts with active support from the concerned line-departments.)

'SAMARTH-2023'

5. As a symbol of solidarity with the global efforts to observe the celebrations related to the IDDRR, the Himachal Pradesh State Disaster Management Authority (HPSDMA) organizes an Annual Mass Awareness Campaign on Disaster Risk Reduction- '**Samarth**'. Started in the year 2011, this statewide campaign is carried out at the state, district and community level and a variety of events and activities are organized in the month of October every year. A range of Information, Education and Communication (I.E.C.) material is developed and disseminated among different target groups to enhance their knowledge and understanding of disaster risk reduction. During this period, the HPSDMA also launches an awareness drive using Print & Electronic Media, Social Media, Radio, Television and alternative media. Different types of events like inter-school quiz, photography competition, thematic workshops, etc. are organized at various levels. In order to achieve the objectives of 'Samarth 2023', it is very crucial for every citizen of Himachal Pradesh, as well as all the District Disaster Management Authorities, Line Departments, Media Houses, Academic & Research Institutions, Corporate Houses, GOs, NGOs and CBOs to participate pro-actively in the campaign and contribute effectively to the process of making Himachal Pradesh a state resilient to disasters.

Aim of SAMARTH this Year

- Targeting Vulnerable communities for Capacity Building.
- To prepare the young generation for the disasters.
- Promoting Technology and Mitigation Solutions

- Orientation of Policy Makers
- Involvement of all grass root functionaries in Disaster Risk Reduction
- Promoting Traditional Construction Practices
- Need for Disaster Risk Reduction Integration in Policy, Planning & Development.
- Drainage Improvement/ Management of Storm water through drainage networks.

6. IEC CAMPAIGN

There will be a focus on developing multi-media content -

- News flash, documentaries, photographs, videos, social media cards - which will highlight the links between good disaster risk governance and having national and local disaster risk reduction strategies in place aligned with the Sendai Framework. HPSDMA.
- Use of Twitter, Facebook and YouTube Channel to engage and generate support from organisations and individuals for the theme of the year.
- Jingles in Radio & TV.
- Advertisement on Landslide, Flash Floods & Safe Construction Practices

7. TRAINING & CAPACITY BUILDING INITIATIVES AT THE STATE LEVEL

Following activities shall be conducted at State Level:

Regional workshop

- Earthquake and Landslide Forecasting/ Warning /Mitigation Strategies/ Climate Change Vulnerability & Resilience Action Plan

Webinars

- Webinars on Safe Construction Practices / Climate Change vulnerabilities / natural hazards

Exhibition on Ridge

- Landslide / Land Subsidence Mitigation,
- Safe Construction Practices
- Promotion of Traditional Building Technologies
- Digital Platforms & Software Technology (ESRI/ERDAS/LIDAR etc.)
- NDRF Equipment
- SDRF Equipment
- Fire Fighting Equipment
- ABVMI Equipment
- First Aid and CPR
- DRONE -Technologies
- IMD Equipment
- Climate Change

8. MAIN FUNCTION AT SHIMLA

- Memory Walk (involving Volunteers, Army, CPMF, SDRF, HHP, Civil Defense etc.)
- Function at Gaiety Theatre (Town Hall)
 - Screening of Documentary/ Awareness Videos
 - Felicitating the Winners of Best School DMPs.
 - Felicitating those who did exemplary service during the current monsoon disaster.
- Organizing of Harmony Walk

Completion for School Disaster Management Plans

| | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------------------|
| First Prize | 1Lack | (Best School DMP) |
| Second Prize | 50 Thousand | (Top 3 Entries) |
| Third Prize | 25Thousand | (Top 6 Entries) |

(Activities at the State Level will be organized with the support & close collaboration of DDMA Shimla)

9. ACTIVITIES AT DISTRICT LEVEL

The following activities are suggested at District level:

- District Level Workshop on DRR (General orientation of all District Level Officers) (May discuss the causes of disasters that struck during the Monsoon, HRVA profile of the District, District DM Plan, honoring those who did excellent work in SAR etc.)
- Training and Capacity Building on Safe Construction Practices.
- Conduct of Mock Drill.
- Meeting of DIAG and discussion on DRR and Implementation of Schemes.
- Popularisation of "School Safety App"
- Street Plays (Nukkar Natak)
- Workshop on Climate Change Vulnerability Assessment and Risk analysis Hp knowledge Network Climate Change & Disaster Risk Reduction

10. ACTIVITIES FOR GRAM PANCHAYATS:

Gram Sabha Meetings with focus on Disaster Risk Reduction and Good Governance will be organized in every Panchayat of the State on 2nd of October 2023 (coordinated and supervised by the respective DDMA and the Department of Rural Development & Panchayati Raj).

PLEASE NOTE: The suggestive agenda of the meeting is enclosed at Annexure-1.

11. ACTIVITIES FOR EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTES DURING SAMARTH 2023:

To be planned/coordinated by the Deputy Directors (HE and EE) or the respective districts.

Competitions for schools

Events for schools (to be implemented and coordinated by the BPEO/Deputy Directors- Higher and Elementary Education for their respective schools)

- a) Conduct of Mock Drill on Landslide/ Flash Floods
- b) Slogan Writing Competition (on placards)
- c) Quiz on Disasters (Available in Hindi & English)
- d) Painting, Poster Making Competition
- e) Essay Writing Competition for Schools.
- f) Preparation of 100 % School DMPs through "School Safety App" in all schools in the State

(All these activities will be coordinated by DDMA's in their respective district with active support from the Education Department.)

12. POPULATION AND CITIZEN CENTRIC ACTIVITIES

- **Pledge: "Responsible Citizenship in Action: Our Promise for Disaster Preparedness"** [Link: https://pledge.mygov.in/disaster-preparedness/2/923](https://pledge.mygov.in/disaster-preparedness/2/923)
- **Poster Making: Artful Preparations: Poster Competition for Promoting Disaster Preparedness Disaster Resilience and Management.** <https://www.mygov.in/task/artful-preparations-poster-competition-promoting-disaster-preparedness-disaster-resilience-and/>
- **Quiz: Prepare to Prevail: Disaster 1Q Test-Test Your Preparedness Skills** [Link: https://quiz.mygov.in/quiz/prepare-to-prevail-disaster-1q-test-test-your-preparedness-skills/](https://quiz.mygov.in/quiz/prepare-to-prevail-disaster-1q-test-test-your-preparedness-skills/)

13. HIRING OF CONSULTANTS/EXPERTS FOR IEC CAMPAIGN

Since there would be a very extensive IEC campaign at State Level on various online channels and platforms and new IEC material is also required to be developed, for this Disaster Management Cell, Department of Revenue may hire services of the Expert/Consultant for development of IEC material, broadly of events and its campaigning on various platforms during the SAMARTH 2023.

Proposed Events and Activities to be organized during IDDRR - 'SAMARTH 2023'

| Sr. No. | Activity | Location | Responsible Department | Tentative Dates | Responsible Officer/ Official/ Department |
|--------------------------------|---|--|--|------------------------------|--|
| Main Function at Shimla | | | | | |
| 1 | Memory Walk (From CM Residence to Ridge.) | 20 Participants from All Schools in Shimla city & Volunteers, Army, CPMF, SDRF, HHP, Civil Defense etc.) | DM Cell | 12 October 2023 10:00AM ✓ | Joint Secretary Rev-DM Sh Balwan Chand & CBDC (DM Cell) with the support of DDMA Shimla |
| 2 | Remembrance (To the People who lost their lives from Disasters) (2 Minutes Silence) | All Educational Institutions and Govt. Offices | All Departments And Education Institutes | 12 October 2023 ✓ 10:00AM | Joint Secretary Rev-DM Sh Balwan Chand & CBDC (DM Cell) with the support of DDMA Shimla |
| 3 | Completion for School Disaster Management Plans | School Safety App | Education Department | 1-13 October 2023 | Under Secretary ReV-DM and ITS(DM Cell) and Nodal Officer-DM Higher Education and Elementary Education |
| | First Prize 1Lack (Best School DMP) | | | | |
| | Second Prize 50 Thousand (Top 3 Entries) | | | | |
| | Third Prize 25 Thousand (Top 6 Entries) | | | | |
| Exhibition on Ridge | | | | | |
| 1 | Landslide Mitigation, | Ridge/ Town Hall | IIT MANDI | 12-14 October 2023 | DMS (DM Cell) with the support of DDMA Shimla |
| 2 | Safe Construction Practices | Ridge/ Town Hall | IIT / NIT | 12-14 October 2023 | CBDC (DM Cell) with the support of DDMA Shimla |
| 3 | Promotion of Traditional Building Technologies | Ridge/ Town Hall | HIMCOSTE | 12-14 October 2023 | GIS & RS (DM Cell) with the support of DDMA Shimla |
| 4 | Digital Platforms & Software Technologies | Ridge/ Town Hall | ESRI, ERDAS, LIDAR | 12-14 October 2023 | ITS (DM Cell) with the support of DDMA Shimla |
| 5 | SDRF Equipment | Ridge/ Town Hall | SDRF | 12-14 October 2023 | DMS (DM Cell) with the support of DDMA Shimla |
| 6 | NDRF Equipment | Ridge/ Town Hall | NDRF | 12-14 October 2023 | DMS (DM Cell) with the support of DDMA Shimla |
| 7 | Fire Fighting Equipment | Ridge/ Town Hall | FIRE SERVICES | 12-14 October 2023 | DMS (DM Cell) with the support of DDMA Shimla |
| 8 | First Aid and CPR | Ridge/ Town Hall | HEALTH DEPT. | 12-14 October 2023 | CBDC (DM Cell) with the support of DDMA Shimla |
| 9 | Photography Exhibition | Ridge/ Town Hall | Best entries from College Students | 12-14 October 2023 | CBDC (DM Cell) with the support of DDMA Shimla |
| 10 | Weather Station & Mobile Apps | Ridge/ Town Hall | IMD | 12-14 October 2023 | IMD & ITS (DM Cell) with the support of DDMA Shimla |
| 11 | Awareness Drive & Distribution of IEC Material | Ridge/ Town Hall | DM Cell | 12-14 October 2023 | CBDC (DM Cell) with the support of DDMA Shimla |
| 12 | Climate Change | Ridge/ Town Hall | DEST | 12-14 October 2023 | GIS & RS (DM Cell) with the support of DDMA Shimla |
| Regional Workshop | | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|-----------|-------------------|--|
| 1 | Regional Workshop on Earthquake and Landslide Mitigation Strategies | Shimla | DM Cell | | Joint Secretary Rev-DM Sh Nishant Thakur, DMS & CBDC |
| 2 | Workshop on Climate Change Vulnerability Assessment and Risk analysis hpkn Climate Change & Disaster Risk Reduction | District HQ | DEST | | DEST |
| 3 | Webinars on Safe Construction Practices / Climate Change vulnerabilities / natural hazards | VIRTUALLY | (DM Cell) | | CBDC (DM Cell) |
| Activities at District Level | | | | | |
| 1 | District Level Workshop on DRR (General orientation of all District Level Officers) (May discuss the causes of disasters that struck during the Monsoon, HRVA profile of the District, District DM Plan, honoring those who did excellent work in SAR etc.) | District HQ | DDMAs | 1-9 October 2023 | DDMA to be supplemented by Concerned department |
| | Training and Capacity Building on Safe Construction Practices of ESS staff, PRIs, ULBs & Education Institutions on Safe Construction Practices (13 th October 2023) | District HQ | DDMAs | 1-9 October 2023 | DDMA to be supplemented by Concerned department |
| | Conduct of Mock Drill. | District HQ | DDMAs | 1-9 October 2023 | DDMA to be supplemented by Concerned department |
| | Meeting of DIAG and discussion on DRR and Implementation of Schemes. | District HQ | DDMAs | 1-9 October 2023 | DDMA to be supplemented by Concerned department |
| | Popularisation of "School Safety App" with all schools. | District HQ | DDMAs | 1-9 October 2023 | DDMA to be supplemented by Concerned department |
| 2 | Nukkar Natak (Street Performance) | 2 locations in each Sub Division of the State. | IPR | 1-13 October 2023 | DDMA to be supplemented by Concerned department |

| Awareness Generation to General Public | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|-------------------|---|
| 1 | Development of Documentary and Awareness generation material for Digital Display and News Channels | IPR/ Consultant | | 1-15 October2023 | ITS (DM Cell) |
| 2 | Social and Electronic Media Awareness Drive | DMC through DD, AIR, Soul Media & Electronic Media etc. | | 1-15 October2023 | ITS (DM Cell) |
| 3 | News flash, documentaries, photographs, videos, social media cards - which will highlight the links between good disaster risk governance and having national and local disaster risk reduction strategies in place aligned with the Sendai Framework. HPSDMA. | DMC, DDMA's, IPR | News Channels & Social Media Platforms | 1-15 October2023 | CBDC (DM Cell) |
| 4 | Use of Twitter, Facebook and YouTube Channel to engage and generate support from organisations and individuals for the theme of the year. | Consultant/DMC | | 1-15 October2023 | ITS (DM Cell) |
| 5 | Jingles in Radio & TV. | AIR/ DOORDARSHAN/ REGIONAL CHANNELS | | 1-15 October2023 | ITS & CBDC ITS (DM Cell) |
| 6 | Advertisement on Landslide, Flash Floods & Safe Construction Practices | AIR/ DOORDARSHAN/ REGIONAL CHANNELS | | 1-15 October2023 | ITS/ CBDC (DM Cell) |
| 7 | Development of IEC Material in Electronic Mode for disabled persons (sign language) for disability inclusive DRR. | DMC & IPR | | 1-15 October2023 | ITS (DM Cell) |
| Function at Gaiety Theatre(Town Hall) | | | | | |
| 1 | Screening of Documentary/ Awareness Videos | Consultant & DMC | | 12th October 2023 | CBDC (DM Cell) |
| 2 | Felicitating the Winners of Best School DMPs. | DMC | | 12th October 2023 | CBDC (DM Cell) |
| 3 | Felicitating those who did exemplary service during the current monsoon disaster | DMC | | 12th October 2023 | CBDC (DM Cell) |
| 4 | Organizing of Harmony Walk | DDMA Shimla & DMC | | 12th October 2023 | CBDC (DM Cell) with the support of DDMA Shimla |
| Panchayat Level Awareness Drive | | | | | |
| | Gram Sabha Meetings: Focus on Landslides Mitigation / Safe Construction Practices & Promoting Traditional Construction/ Unsafe Hill Cutting & its Impacts/ Need of safe Muck Disposal / Need of Storm Water Drainage system/ Restricting construction in the natural drainage/ Decongestion of drainage | All Gram Panchayats | DDMA's,Panchayati Raj & Rural Development Department | 2nd October 2023 | DDMA with support of SDM & concerned Department |

| Functions in Educational Institutes | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| 1 | Competitions for all Educational Institutions (Schools) by the BPEO/Deputy Directors- Higher and Elementary Education for their respective schools with the help of respective DDMA's) | Selected Central Locations at State/Districts/Sub-Division | Education Department & All DDMA's | 1-9 October 2023 | Dy Director Education of the District Concerned and DIET |
| | Slogan Writing Competition | | | | |
| | Quiz on Disasters (Available in Hindi & English) | | | | |
| | Painting, Poster Making Competition | | | | |
| | Essay Writing Competition for Schools. | | | | |
| Preparation of 100 % School DMPs through "School Safety App" | | | | | |
| 2 | Conduct of Mock Drill on (Landslide/ Flash Floods) | All Educational Institutes in the State. | Education Department & All DDMA's | 13th October 2023 | |
| 3 | Competitions for all Educational Institutions (Colleges) | State Level | Deputy Director Higher Education | 1-10 October 2023 | Dy Director Education & Joint Secretary Rev-DM Sh Balwan Chand and CBDC |
| | Photography Competition (Prize 1 st 10000), (2 nd 5000), (3 rd 2500) | | | | |
| | Small Documentary Making (30 - 45 Seconds) (Prize 1 st 20000) (2 nd 10000), (3 rd 5000) | | | | |
| 1 | Logistics / Contingency/Stationary | DMC | - | - | Sh Murari Pandey & Chaman Prakash |
| 2 | Misc. expenses | DMC | - | - | Sh Murari Pandey & Chaman Prakash |
| TOTAL (Two Crore Thirty Eight Lack Sixty Thousand only) | | | | | |